Castles in Various Areas of Japan

53-1 Takamatu Castle 高松城の櫓



<直接海に面していた北の丸月見櫓と手前の水手御門

丸亀城の石垣と天守



香川県丸亀市 <高石垣の城郭の上に建つ現存の天守(重要文化財)

53-2 Riturin Park, Takamatu Castle Town 高松城下栗林公園



丸亀城大手門

<現存する大手門桝形(重要文化財)、遠方は天守>

各地の城

65-1 Donjon, Simabara Castle

66-1 Uto Tower, Kumamoto Castle 熊本城宇土櫓



熊本県熊本市

島原城天守 鳥原城下武家屋敷



熊本 水前寺成趣園



< 博士が浩った御茶屋の士名庭園(名勝)と古今伝統

<熊本城(特別史跡)の本丸北西隅の高石垣上に建つ現

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Bilingual

THE CASTLES and CASTLE TOWNS of JAPAN HIRAI-Kiyosi

- Text in English and Japanese.
- Fully illustrated with drawings and photographs.

分訳

日本の城と城下町 平井 聖

- ●英語と日本語で、お城の基礎 知識を科学的に解説。
- 著者自らが作画した図版と写 真で簡潔・明瞭に。

Learn the characteristics (特徴) and organization (構成) of castles and the way castles were created (城の造り方).

> What is a donjon (tenshukaku)? Which part of the castle is the donjon? When was Himezi Castle completed?

Bilingual

THE CASTLES and CASTLE TOWNS of JAPAN

HIRAI-Kiyosi Translated into English by Watanabe Hiroshi

日本の城と城下町

平井 聖

市ケ谷出版社



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対訳

日本の城と城下町

平井 聖

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The castles and castle towns of Japan demonstrate great creativity and are unique to this country. Visitors are urged not only to look at donjons but to walk about and examine the organization of castle towns and the appearance of surviving matiya.

日本の城と城下町には、日本独特の創意がある。ただ天守を見るだけでなく、街を歩き、城下町の構成や、残って いる町屋の姿にも目を向けてほしい。

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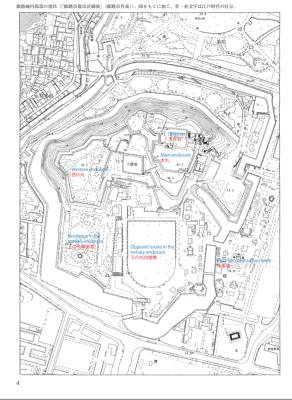
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日本各地の城(1~74)

Castles and Castle towns in Edo period



江戸時代の城と城下町

02 The Present Condition of Himezi Castle

This drawing, showing the inner enclosures (utiguruwa) of Himezi Castle as they are now, is based

on a present-day map.

A comparison of the Nakane drawing and this drawing shows that the moats (hori) and stone walls (isigaki) both inside and outside the inner enclosures have remained virtually unchanged. The moat to the east of the enclosure that was referred to as a place for construction work (sakuziba) has been filled in, so that this area, now occupied by a zoo, is no longer cut off from the rest of the grounds.

At the time the Nakane drawing was made, many residential buildings stood in the tertiary naru) and some of the residential buildings survived even in the western enc

increasing (sammana), and some time transcent and unusuage sammana) in the western takes uniformed and the main enclosure (hommana). However, those buildings are no longer extant.

By comparison, the donjons (tensyu) that are the symbols of the castle and the two-story towers. (nizvū-vagura) and tamon-vagura (long, narrow buildings constructed along stone walls) that surround им вимонтуации от миностуации (1001g, nattrow bulunings constructed along stone walls) that surround the main and western enclosures survive for the most part and make the inner enclosures of Himezi Castle an impressive sight even from a distance.

02 姫路城の現状

現在の地図をもとに、現在の姫路城内郭部を示しています。

中根図と現状図を比較すると、**内郭**(うちくるわ)を取り巻く堀や石垣、そしてその内部の石垣や 堀が、ほとんど変わっていないことがわかります。作事場と呼ばれた郭 (くるわ) の東側の堀が埋められたので、作事場郭は地続きになっています。現在、このあたりは動物園です。

中根図の時代には、**=の丸**には多くの御殿が建っていましたし、**两の丸や本丸**にも一部の御殿が 残っていました。しかし、これらの御殿は、現在全くありません。 それに対して、城のシンボルである天守群や、本丸・西の丸などを囲む**多門櫓や二重櫓**などはよく

残っていて、遠くから眺めると、姫路城内郭部の威容がよくわかります



22 Enclosing a Castle Town 3.

Stone Walls In Himezi Castle, an earthen embankment rises from the moat on the north side of the an earness emission and the north side of the more enclosures; only at the very top does it become a stone wall. However, the walls inside the inno ompounds are basically stone.

Kumamoto Castle is well known for its high, solidly-constructed stone walls. Some of those walls were built when Katō Kiyomasa was lord of the castle while others were constructed by the Hosokawamily. Beneath the residence of the main enclosure, stone walls built in the Katō era and those buil when the castle was expanded in the Hosokawa era overlap, and the difference in slope is quite

The stone walls of Himezi Castle and Kanazawa Castle were often expanded or relaid in the Edo



22 城下町を囲む-3

石垣 姫路城では、内郭の北側には、堀から立ち上がる自然のままの土手の上に石垣を築いてい

ますが、内郭の内は、基本的には石垣を築いています。 高く、堅固な石垣としてよく知られているのは、熊本城です。

熊本城には、加藤清正時代に築かれた石垣と、細川氏の時代になって築かれた石垣とがあります。 本丸御殿の下では、加藤時代の石垣と細川時代に拡張した時の石垣が重なっていて、勾配の違いがよ くわかります。

姫路城でも、金沢城でも、江戸時代にしばしば拡張や積直しが行われたので、その違いを観察する ことが出来ます。

金沢城石川門 (上:石川門と太鼓塀、下:櫓門の内から枡形の石垣をみる)

